Claims

- 1. Ball retrieval device for ball games where a playing ball is attached to a rubber-elastic thread element, more 5 particularly a rubber thread, wherein said rubber thread is retained in a thread storage device comprising the following parts:
 - a spool including a recovery element capable of being tensioned through rotation of the spool,
- 10 a carriage that is movable in the longitudinal direction of the spool, including a device for guiding said rubber thread, and
 - a driving device of the carriage that is operatively connected to said spool in order to move the carriage in synchronicity with the rotational movement of said spool, so that the rubber thread wound up on said spool is capable of being unwound while tensioning said recovery element and of being automatically rewound on said spool while
- untensioning said recovery element, the winding operation 20 being controllable by said guiding device in said carriage.
- The ball retrieval device of claim 1,
 wherein said guiding device comprises a deflecting
 arrangement providing a deflection of the course of said
 thread element from the tangential direction at an angle
 close to 90° with respect to the longitudinal axis of said
 spool for winding and unwinding, to a direction essentially
 parallel to the longitudinal axis of said spool, by means of
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3. The ball retrieval device of claim 1, wherein said spool includes a groove-shaped helical recess in its surface

at least one and preferably exactly one deflecting pulley.

whose width essentially corresponds to the diameter of said thread element such that said thread element is capable of being inserted in said helical recess essentially without play.

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- 4. The ball retrieval device of claim 1, wherein the bottom of said helical recess is essentially polyhedral in cross-section with straight or bent edges, more particularly comprising at least one and preferably at least two vertex line(s) extending in the longitudinal direction of said helical recess.
- 5. The ball retrieval device of claim 1, wherein barshaped guiding elements are arranged along said spool on

 15 which said carriage is smoothly movable, more particularly
 by means of rollers and/or slide bushings, thereby allowing
 it to be moved to the current winding or unwinding location
 of said thread on or from said spool with low resistance.
- 20 6. The ball retrieval device of claim 1, wherein the driving arrangement of said carriage is equipped with at least one driving roller extending into said helical recess, thereby allowing to produce, during the rotation of said spool, a longitudinal movement of said carriage in synchronicity with the pitch of said helical groove.
- The ball retrieval device of claim 6,
 wherein at least one first driving roller is arranged such
 that it engages in a section of said helical recess
 containing no thread element, and a set of rollers composed
 of at least one second driving roller, preferably of two to
 three second driving rollers, of a smaller diameter relative
 to said first driving roller, said second driving rollers

being disposed above a section of said helical recess in which said thread element is wound up.

- 8. The ball retrieval device of claim 1, wherein a brake
 5 device for said spool is provided near at least one end
 position for said carriage, said brake device essentially
 consisting of a brake support and of an impact element, said
 brake support comprising a brake element capable of being
 pressed on said spool and being displaceable relative to
 10 said impact element in the longitudinal direction of said
 spool, and said impact element comprising a depression means
 in operational connection with said brake element such that
 when said carriage meets said brake support, the latter is
 movable towards said impact element, whereby said brake
 15 element is pressed onto said spool by the depression means
 in said impact element in order to brake said spool.
 - 9. A game appliance of the tennis racket type having a ball retrieval device of claim 1 incorporated in its handle.
 - 10. The game appliance of claim 9, wherein said thread element runs across the impact surface from said handle to the opposite tip and through a guiding device disposed thereon.

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11. The game appliance of claim 10, wherein said guiding device includes a first swivel axle extending essentially coaxially to the course of said thread element from said handle to said guiding device, and wherein said guiding device is equipped with guiding means, more particularly pulleys, in an exit that is laterally arranged in said guiding device, thereby allowing to pull out resp. retract

said thread element in nearly any direction over said guiding means.

- 12. Application of the ball retrieval device of claim 1 5 for playing or practicing golf, tennis, or baseball.
 - 13. Application of the game appliance of claim 9 for playing or practicing golf, tennis, or baseball.
- 10 14. Application of the ball retrieval device of claim 1 for playing or practicing soccer.